IntegraL: Link-based Integration of Library Digital Collections and Resources



NJLA Conference: NJLA CUS/ACRL-NJ Technology Innovation Forum April 27, 2010

Ann D. Hoang Assistant University Librarian New Jersey Institute of Technology ahoang@njit.edu 973-596-5798



Members of the Team ...





Min Song Assistant Professor Information Systems Dept. @ NJIT http://is.njit.edu/people/song.php

IntegraL Project Manager and Co-Principal Investigator

Research interests:

- Text mining
- Dynamic document clustering
- Semantic query expansion
- Bioinformatics
- Information extraction & retrieval

Ann D. Hoang

Assistant University Librarian Van Houten Library @ NJIT http://web.njit.edu/~ahoang

IntegraL Library Technical Support and System Evaluation

Responsible for:

- Staff, services related to technology including web services, ILS system and digital technology
- Acquisitions of print collections & cataloging
- Improve quality of services across all library functions



Members of the Team ...





Michael Bieber Principal Investigator



Richard Sweeney NJIT University Librarian

- ✓ Vahid Hamidullah, Undergraduate Student
- Eric Koppel,Undergraduate Student
- Pawel Bokota,Undergraduate Student
- ☑ Said Bleik, Ph.D. Student
- ☑ NJIT Librarians



The Question ...



Why do we need libraries, library resources or librarians when we have Google?



A typical question often asked by inexperienced library users ... **not by serious information seekers.**



The Answer ...



Invisible Web aka the "Deep Web"

Robert Lackie spent most of the last decade educating libraries users and librarians about

"Those Dark Hiding Places: The Invisible Web ..."

http://www.robertlackie.com/

Michael Bergman, a web scientist, first coined the phrase

"Deep Web"

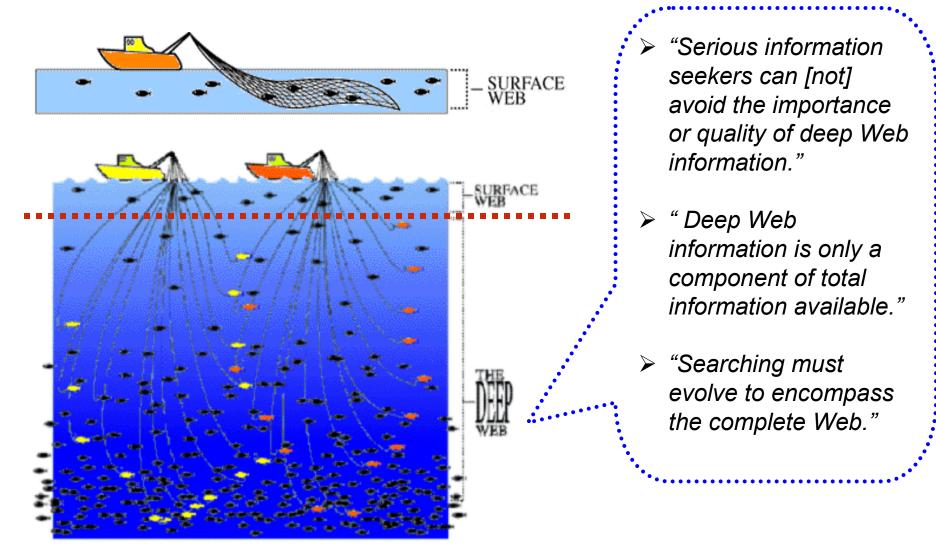
http://www.mkbergman.com/

Deep Web refers to web content that are created dynamically as a result of a specific search executed by a searcher



The Deep Web ...







The Deep Web ...

The New York Times

This copy is for your personal, noncommercial use only. You can order presentation-ready copies for distribution to your colleagues, clients or customers here or use the "Reprints" tool that appears next to any article. Visit www.nytreprints.com for samples and additional information. Order a reprint of this article now.

February 23, 2009

Exploring a 'Deep Web' That Google Can't Grasp

By ALEX WRIGHT

One day last summer, <u>Google</u>'s search engine trundle the list of Web pages it knows about. But as impossibl entire Web.

Beyond those trillion pages lies an even vaster Web of schedules, medical research and all kinds of other mat engines.

The challenges that the major search engine explaining why they still can't provide sati London next Thursday?" The answers are

Now a new breed of technologies is taking corners. When that happens, it will do mor the way many companies do business online.



"...<u>added</u> the one trillionth address to the list of web pages... beyond those trillion pages lies...web of hidden data...all kinds...materials stored in databases that remain...invisible to search engines."

"...deep web technologies hold the promise of achieving [web data integration], by automating the process of analyzing database structures and crossreferencing the results."

Google does not bring relevant resources directly to the users.



HEART

AYING

THEATERS

RAILER

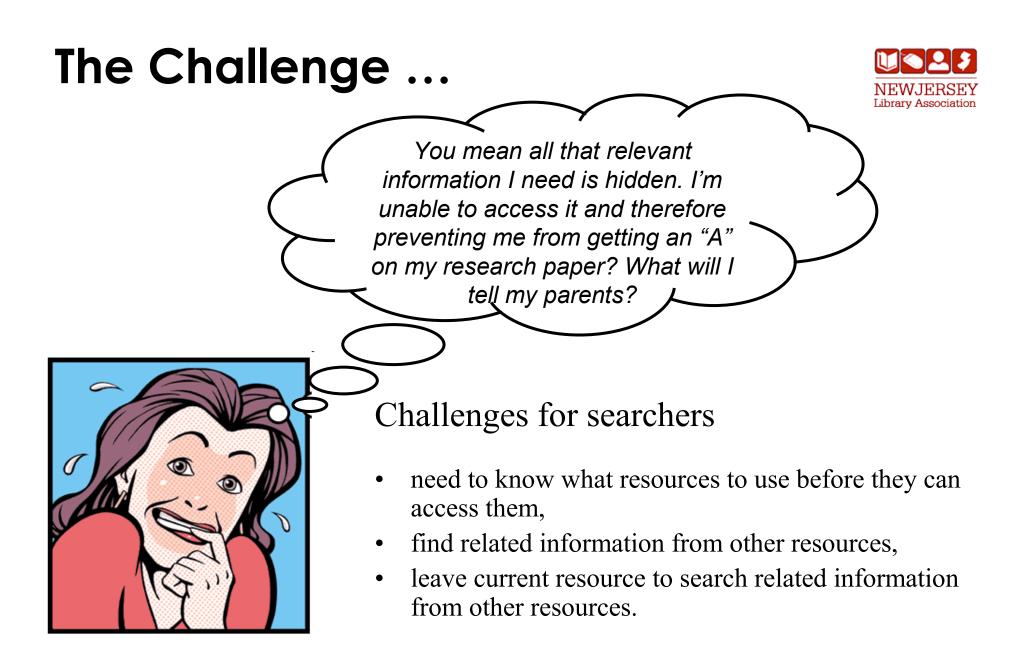
The Web + The User...



- The Web is ...
 - incredibly successful at delivering information to users and searchers;
 - not yet a well organized repository of presentable structured HTML pages;
 - a conglomerate of volatile HTML pages.
- The User expects ...
 - an urgent need to go beyond browsing;
 - response dynamically to users' queries;
 - wants to get there faster.

Web of Organized Repository of Structured Content

- ... health site could cross-reference data from pharmaceutical companies with the latest findings from medical researchers, or
- ... a local news site could extend its coverage by letting users tap into public records stored in government databases.



New Jersey's Science & Technology University

What is IntegraL ?



Fear not, information seekers. IntegraL is here to save you from a lifetime of drudgery. The "A" that you are expecting is in your future.

Background

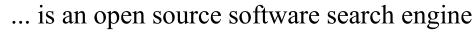
- research funded by National Science Foundation and Institute of Museum and Library Services;
 - develop a system to integrate library resources to make searching easier + faster;
 - bring relevant + related content directly to the users;
 - improve the effectiveness of both users and library resources



What is IntegraL? ...



Step right up, folks! Witness amazing feats of bravura and derringdo! Watch as search results transition before your very eyes!



- ... is designed to allow users to efficiently search online resources
 - authenticated + non-authenticated
- ... is browsable across online resources through "linking" of element of interest 🕦 icons



What is Integral? ...



Element of Interest



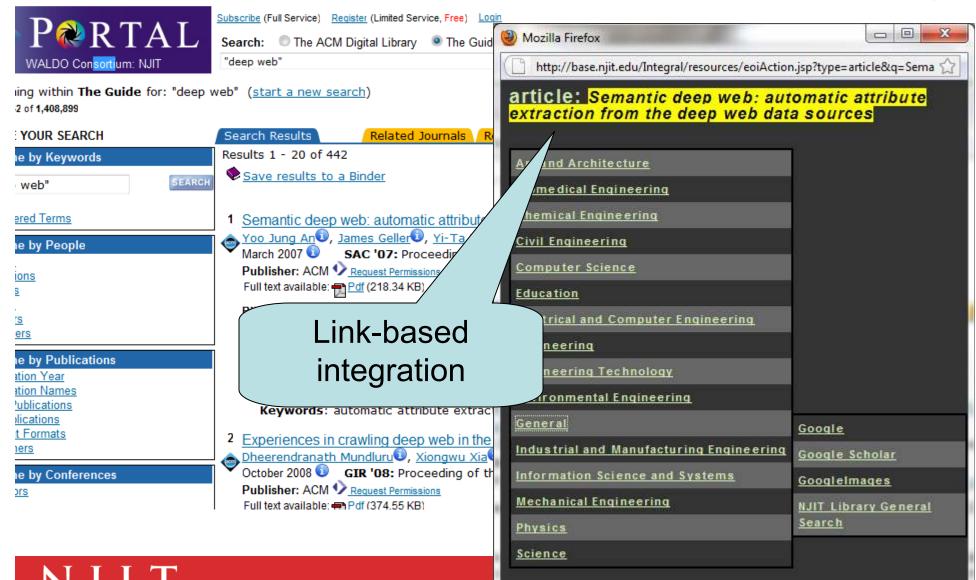
- Icons highlight Element of Interest (EOIs)
- allow ease of integration between various resources
- supports drill-down for more detailed information on Elements if Interest (EOIs)
- empowers user's deep search via NER (name entity recognition) plug-ins

Semantic deep web: automatic attribute extraction from the deep web data sources Yoo Jung An¹, James Geller¹, Yi-Ta Wu¹, Soon Ae Chun¹ SAC '07: Proceedings of the 2007 ACM symposium on Applied computing 🛈 March 2007 Ū Publisher: ACM V Request Permissions Full text available: 📆 Pdf (218.34 KB) Additional Information: full citation, abstract, re



What is IntegraL? ...





http://base.njit.edu/Integral/resources/eoiAction.jsp?type=article&q=Semantic...

New Jersey's Science & Technology University

What is IntegraL ? ...

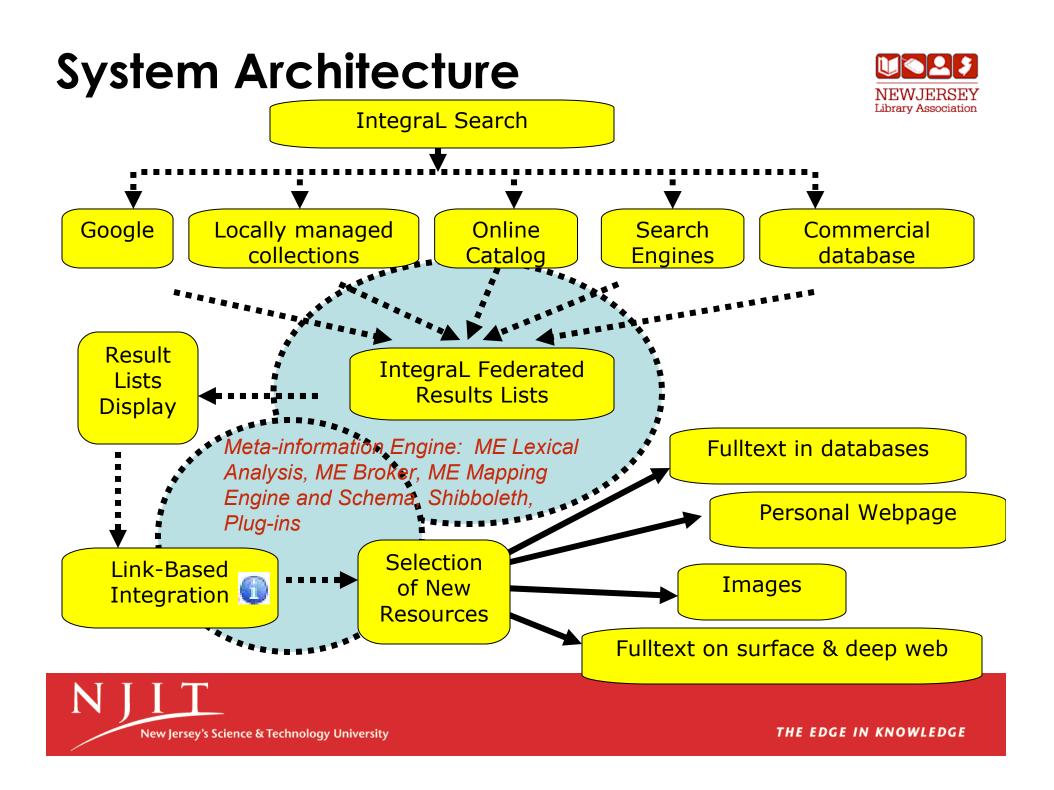


IntegraL = Integrating + Libraries

- IntegraL search engine focuses on:
 - linking online resources selected by librarians
 - providing customized user preferences to the types of linked information.

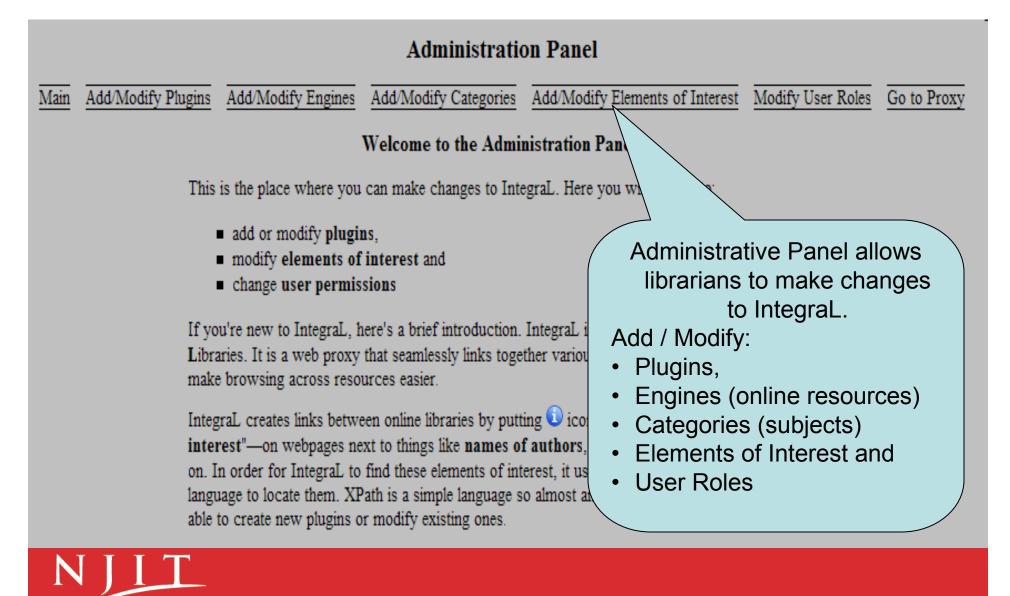
- IntegraL system architecture:
 - Provide searchers with multiple access points
 - enables searchers to navigate unlinked web content
 - seamlessly links various resources to make browsing across resources easier
 - SSO with Shibboleth
 - your credentials is recognize across various services including email servers, database subscriptions, chat, etc. on your network.



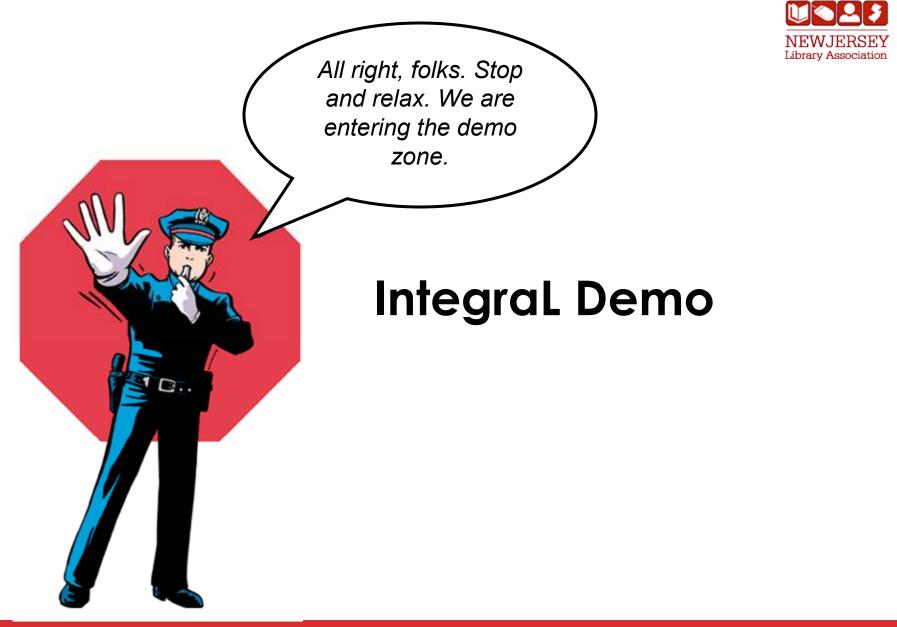


System Architecture ...



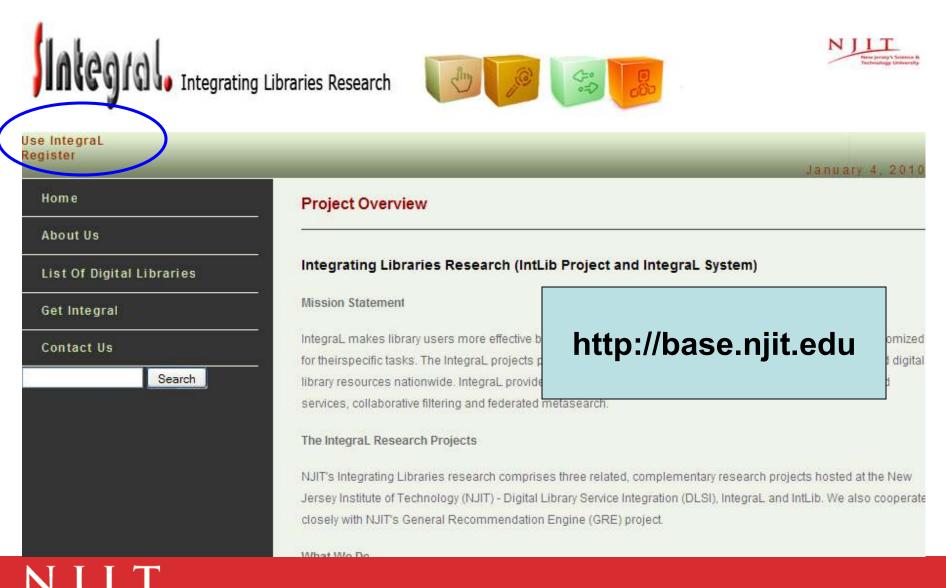


New Jersey's Science & Technology University









New Jersey's Science & Technology University













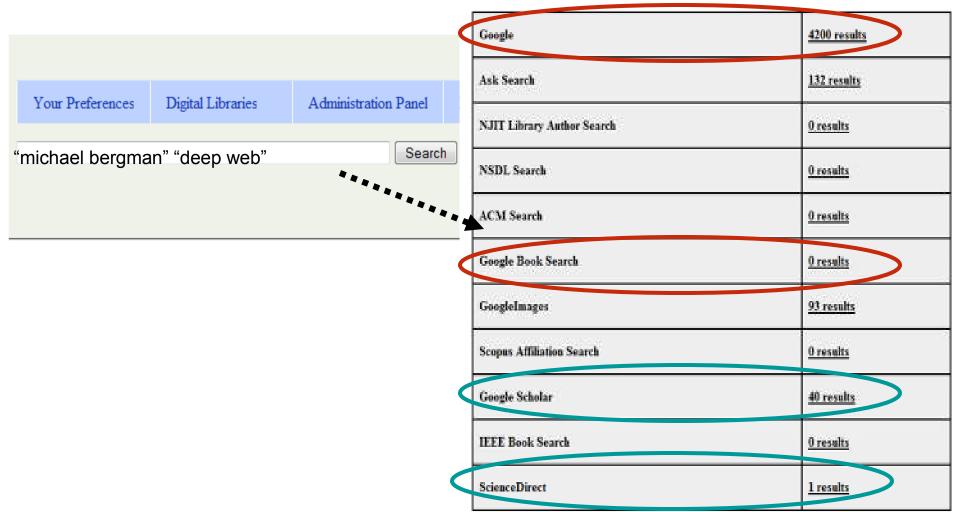
07

	IntegraL Federated Search				
Your Preferences Digital Libraries Logout	Your User Preferences - Mozilla Image: style="text-align: center;">Image: style="text-align: center;"/>Image: style="text-align: center;"///Image: style="text-align: center;"///Image: style="text-align: center;"/>Image: style="text-align:				
	Your User Preferences	Uist of Digital Libraries - Mozill			
Integrating Libraries Resea	✓ organization ✓ article ✓ page ✓ page	AmazonBook Academic Search Pronier Acm Search Amazon.com Barnes and Noble EBSCO Search Google Books Resources			
Home About Us	publication Named Entities Save your preferences	Google Image Search defined by a Google Scholar librarian Google Search librarian IEEE Explore NJ Digital Highway			
Get Integral	Digital Libraries Mission Statement				

New Jersey's Science & Technology University



Federated Search Results







Google scholar "michael bergman" and "deep web" Search Advanced S Scholar Pre	Scholar Search eferences
Although there are no reliable figures on the overall volume of web c Quick Search All fields "michae studies that give estimations. Already published in 2001, a white pape search tips Journal/book title	Brought to you by: the NJIT Library Ettings Alerts Help Live Chat ettings Alerts Help Author Volume Issue Page ettings
Cite Google Scholar and Science 1 articles found for: ALL("michael beil Save Search Image: Boo Direct Results Ching = Full-text available = Abstract only M H H End End	Font Size: 🚍 ∓
 Search engine robots that are text-only and support HTML 2.0 cann sites or sites that hide content in images. In his study on the "deep V found that traditional surface Web sites are fraught with many quality r Cited by 8 - Related articles - All 21 versions PDFJ Untapped Assets: The \$3 Trillion Value of US Enterprise MK Bergman - BrightPlanet Corporation White Paper, July, 2005 - brig Page 1. July 2005 by Michael K. Bergman Untapped Assets: The \$3 To US Enterprise Documents Page 2 BrightPlanet Comparation Sioux Washington DO, and New York City, is a private venture-backed Cited Ly z - Related articles - View as HTML - All 6 versions 	Email Articles Sort by Relevance Date Open All Previews I. Distributing non-MARC metadata: the CUGIR metadata sharing project Library Collections, Acquisitions, and Technical Services V, Volume 26, Issue 30, Autumn 2002 Pages 207-217 Adam Chandler, Elaine L. Westbrooks Preview PDF (266 K) Related Articles
Distributing non-MARC metadata: the CUGIR metadata sharing project A Chandler, EL Westbrooks - Library Collections, Acquisitions and, 2002 - Elsevier The first problem was that individual metadata records are not accessible in CUGIR because they reside in the "Deep Web." In the white paper "The Deep Web: Surfacing Hidden Value," Mishael Bergman of BrightPlanet Inc. defines Deep-Web as being: Cited by S. Related articles - All 5 versions	<u>unl.edu</u> [PDF]
New Jersey's Science & Technology University	THE EDGE IN KNOWLEDGE



ScienceDirect	Brought to you by: the NJIT Library			
Quick Search All fields "michael bergman" and "deep Author Search tips Journal/book title Volume s Library Collections, Acquisitions, and Technical Services	address two access-related problems. The first problem was that individual metadata records are not accessible in CUGIR because they reside in the "Deep Web." In the white paper "The Deep Web: Surfacing Hidden Value," Michael Sergman of BrightPlanet Inc. defines Deep-Web as being:			
 Article Figures/Tables References PDF (266 K) doi:10.1016/S1464-9055(02)00247-6 Cite or Link Using DOI Copyright © 2002 Elsevier Science Inc. All rights reserved. Special section on metadata Distributing non-MARC metadata: the CUGIR metadata Adam Chandler, And Elaine L. Westbrooks^b ^a Cornell University, Central Technical Services, 110c Olin Library, Ithaca, NY 14853-53 ^b Cornell University, Albert R. Mann Library, Technical Services, Ithaca, NY 14853-53 	pages in real-time. Though these dynamic pages have a unique URL address that allows them to be retrieved again later, they			

Available online 1 October 2002.



IntegraL Demo

"michael bergman" and "deep web"

Google

Chronological Listing

Acronyms & Globcary

This Blogashied

About Hike





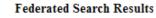
Net Images Videos Maps News Shopping Gmail more ? Web Show options. ults 1 - 10 of about 4.200 f Google "michael bergman" and "deep web" Search AI3:::Adaptive Information » Mike Bergman on the semantic Web and ... 🛈 Moderate SafeSearch is on Bioinformatics · Blogs and Blogging · Book Reviews · Brown Bag Lunch · Deep Web viption Logics · Document Assets · Information Automation · irON ... www.mkpenge.up.com/ - Cached - Similar Web + Images About Mike » Al3:::Adaptive Information Custom We Grawler Michael Bergman at Ama Nov 24, 2008 ... He was the author of BrightPlanet's award-winning Internet search tutorial and eep+Web Looking for nd Deep www.Amazon.com/Books La Web? Sc pe anything fast. See how! Free 2-Day Shipping w Amazor deep Web and document assets white papers. ... www.mkbergman.com/about-mike/ - Cached - Similar Cite Adaptive by N Informatio Cite ASSA AI3 be c Adaptive cites Innovatio **Michael Bergman's Pictures** th Michael Bergman 0 x 370 - 18k - jpg 480 x 640 - 37k - jpg Adaptive 123people.com Infrastructi and the second second Main Links About Mike Horne **Structured** Dynamics Michael K, Bergman is the CEO and co-founder of Structured Dynamics LLC since November 2008, a provider of services and products for the UMAGE semantic enterprise, and editor of the lightweight UMBEL subject concept entology. He began this blog in July 2005. SweetSearch Seeet Tools (Sem Web) For the past twenty years Mike has been an entrepreneur, Web scientist, and independent consultant. Mike was CEO of Zitgist LLC, the **EWEETpedia** predecessor company to Structured Dynamics. For six years prior to that up to late-2006, Mike was the co-founder, chief technology officer, A limeline of Information and chairman of BrightPlanet. Corporation. Prior to that he was founder and CEO of VisualMetrics. Corporation, a data warehousing software History firm with an emphasis on large-scale Internet databases and bioinformatics, and TheWebTools Company, an early pioneer in meta-search **Pro Stogging Guide** tools.

> Hike began his professional career in the mid-1970s as a project director for the U.S. EPA for a major energy study called the Coal Technology Assessment (CTA). He later taught in the Graduate School of Engineering at the University of Virginia and was a follow in the Energy Policies Study Center. He then joined the American Public Power Association in 1982 and was soon promoted to director of energy research. He guadrupled that trade association's voluntarily supported R&D program to 500 members.

New Jersey's Science & Technology University



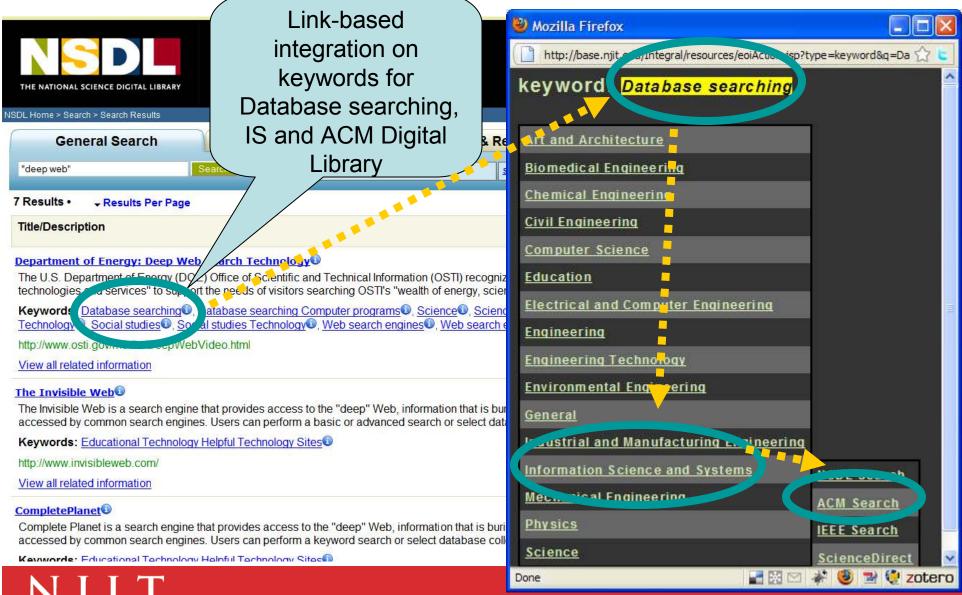
Google 245000 results Your Preferences Digital Libraries Administration Panel Logout Ask Search 41900 results Search "deep web" NJIT Library Author Search 5599 results NSDL Search 7 results 442 results ACM Search **Google Book Search** 0 results GoogleImages 15100 results Scopus Affiliation Search 0 results **Google Scholar** 4280 results **IEEE Book Search** 0 results 163 results ScienceDirect

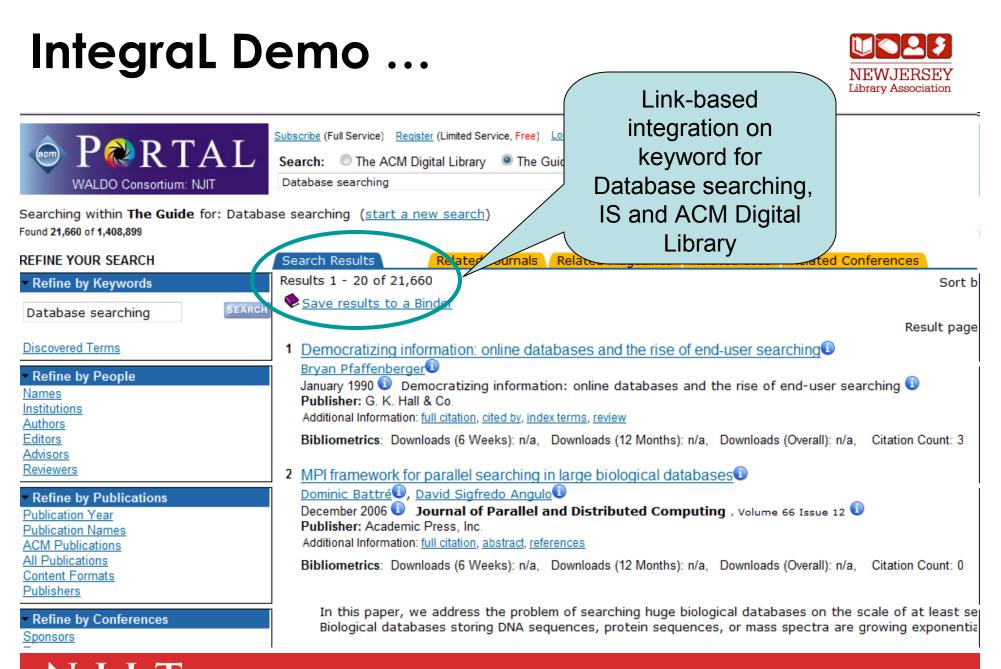




New Jersey's Science & Technology University









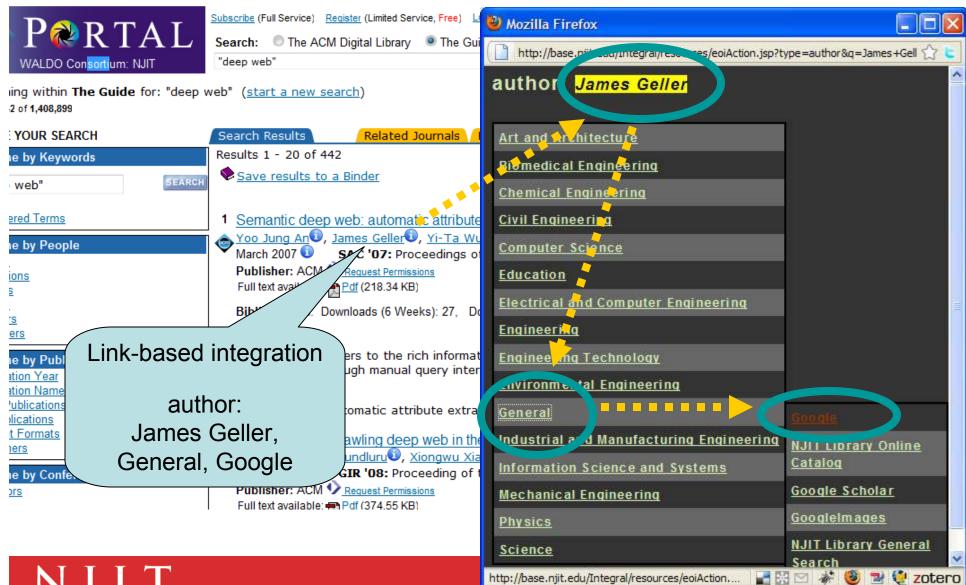


				Google	<u>245000 results</u>
Your Preferences	Digital Libraries	Administration Panel	Logout	Ask Search	<u>41900 results</u>
"deep web"		Search	h	NJIT Library Author Search	5599 results
		*******	****	NSDL Search	<u>7 results</u>
				ACM Search	442 results
				Google Book Search	<u>0 results</u>
				GoogleImages	<u>15100 results</u>
				Scopus Affiliation Search	<u>0 results</u>
				Google Scholar	4280 results
				IEEE Book Search	<u>0 results</u>
				ScienceDirect	<u>163 results</u>

Federated Search Results







New Jersey's Science & Technology University







Benefits of Using IntegraL



Logical? What the heck are these bozos talking about? Clowns don't do logical.

Browsing cross resources

- multiple access points through linking of EOIs,
- ability to navigate unlinked web content e.g. from propriety databases to author's personal webpage,
- single sign-on authentication using Shibboleth, to seamlessly links to databases an resources that requires a password login.
- users awareness of additional resources



Benefits of Using IntegraL ...



- Direct access to system's features
 - access to admin panel via the web
 - Ability add/modify/delete resources with minimal technical expertise.
- Information Literacy
 - IntegraL automates a search strategy that experienced searchers might go through by manually and inexperienced searchers might not even be aware how to do.

- Bridging silos between surface web and deep web
 - This bridges the gap between the silos of the structured web and the deep web
 - IntegraL leverages metadata and structure from one silo into the another to create a better search toward getting better results

New Jersey's Science & Technology University

Links & Further Reading



- Wikipedia Definition of "Deep Web" <u>http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Deep_web</u>
- Bergman, M. (2001). White Paper: The Deep Web: Surfacing Hidden Value. *Journal of Electronic Publishing*, V 7(1). <u>http://dx.doi.org/10.3998/3336451.0007.104</u>
- Wright, A. (2009). Exploring a "Deep Web" that Google Can't Grasp. New York Times. Feb 23, 2009. <u>http://www.nytimes.com/2009/02/23/technology/internet/23search.html</u>
- Bradley, B. (2007). Debate: Do we need librarians now we have Google? <u>http://www.slideshare.net/Philbradley/debate-do-we-need-librarians-now-we-have-google</u>
- Song, M. and Bieber, M. (2008). IntegraL: Lightweight Link-based Integration of Heterogeneous Digital Library Collections and Services in the Deep Web. E-Commerce Technology and the Fifth IEEE Conference on Enterprise Computing, E-Commerce and E-Services, 2008 10th IEEE Conference on Jul 21-24, 2008. <u>http://doi.ieeecomputersociety.org/10.1109/CECandEEE.2008.111</u>
- Song, M., Ho, S.M., Bieber, M., Koppel, E., Hamidullah, V., and Bokota, P. (2009). A Scalable Digital Library Infrastructure Expands Search and Beyond (2009) BookOnline'09 Workshop at ECDL 2009, October 2, Corfu, Greece





